

## Kongres Container

# Energy storage power station profit settlement channels



## Overview

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From California to Guangdong, operators are cracking the code on energy storage power station operating income using four primary models: capacity leasing, spot market arbitrage, grid services, and policy incentives [1] [6]. Are energy storage prices a threat to energy storage owners?

Risk analysis By analyzing the cumulative profit curves and daily profit distributions, we observe that when predicted prices are utilized, many instances result in negative profits, posing a potential threat to energy storage owners. Ideally, we aim for results that closely resemble the scenarios with perfect forecasts.

Do distributed energy storage systems play a dual role of generation and consumption?

As an emerging flexible resource in the power market, distributed energy storage systems (DESSs) play the dual roles of generation and consumption (Kalantar-Neyestanaki and Cherkaoui, 2021; Li et al., 2021), thereby complicating the market dynamics for energy storage users.

Can LSTM-dynamic programming improve profit margins in two-settlement electricity markets?

Combining a transformer-based model for day-ahead bidding and an LSTM-dynamic programming hybrid model for real-time bidding, we have demonstrated the potential to significantly enhance profit margins in two-settlement electricity markets. Our study addressed the problem of effectively managing energy storage bids in volatile real-time prices.

Can storage entities participate in arbitrage in wholesale electricity markets?

Storage entities in wholesale electricity markets can participate in arbitrage by charging during periods of low prices and discharging during periods of high prices, thereby maximizing their profits. To evaluate potential profits, various models have been introduced in the literature, including price taker and strategic-behavior models .

Do large-scale energy storage systems operate independently in the SM?

Currently, large-scale energy storage systems mainly operate independently in the SM, both on the generation (Gao et al., 2021; Gu and Sioshansi, 2022) and grid sides (Jiang et al., 2020; Abdelghany et al., 2024).

What is a real-time energy storage arbitrage model?

2.4. Real-time energy storage arbitrage model Our storage arbitrage model for real-time bidding is based on , which solves the real-time arbitrage problem (second part of (2)) following a non-anticipatory bidding policy. The model predicts the opportunity value of the state of charge (SOC) and then maximizes the storage arbitrage profit.

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